

Fig. 3-1. Algorithm depicting clinical approach to hyponatremia. ECF, extracellular fluid; SIADH, syndrome of inappropriate antidiuretic hormone. [From GG Singer, BM Brenner. Fluid and electrolyte disturbances. In AS Fauci, et al. (eds). *Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine* (15th ed). New York: McGraw-Hill, 2001, with permission.]

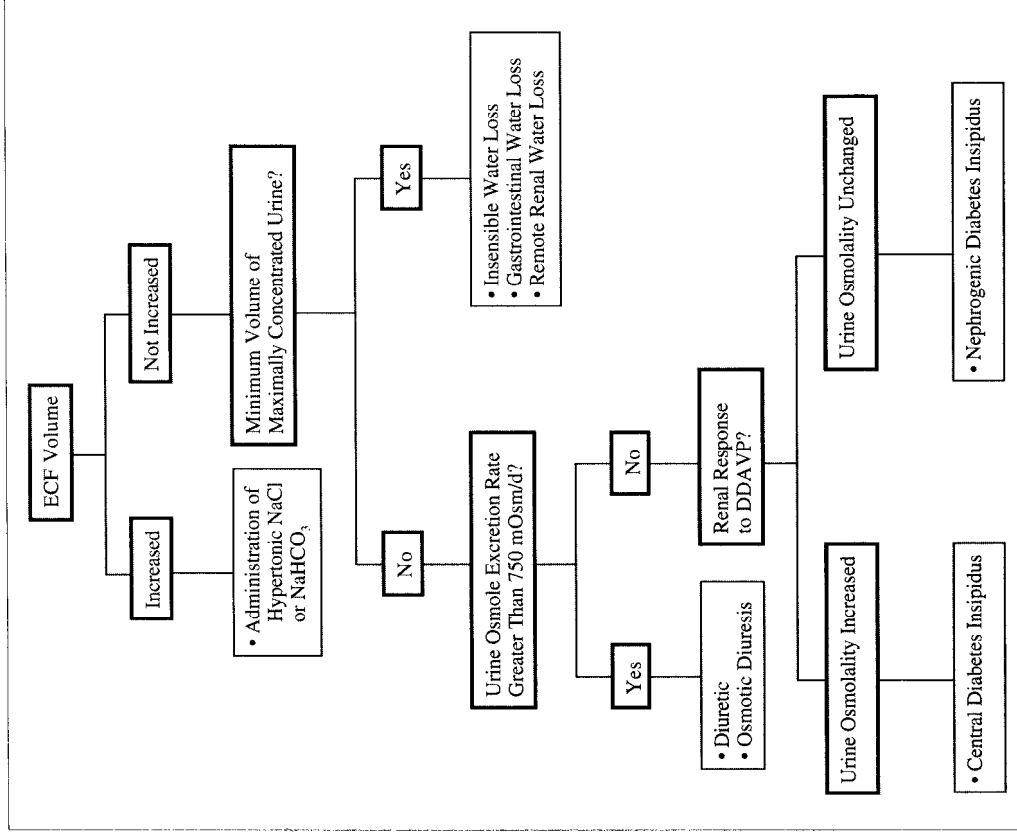


Fig. 3-2. Algorithm depicting clinical approach to hypernatremia. DDAVP, desmopressin acetate; ECF, extracellular fluid. [From GG Singer, BM Brenner. Fluid and electrolyte disturbances. In AS Fauci, et al. (eds). *Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine* (15th ed). New York: McGraw-Hill, 2001, with permission.]